

Supplemental Appendices

Supplemental Appendix A. Survey Questions.

Q1: What medical school year are you in?

- 1st
- 2nd
- 3rd
- 4th
- Other [Free response]

Q2: Have you completed your PCE year [Principle Clinical Experiences; core clinical rotations]?

- Yes
- No
- Ongoing

Q3: Have you participated in any asylum clinic evaluations before?

- Yes
- No

Q4: How many asylum evaluations have you assisted?

[Free response]

Q5: What year in medical school did you first participate in an asylum clinic evaluation?

- 1st
- 2nd
- 3rd
- 4th
- Other [Free response]

Q6: Please check all the ways you have participated in an asylum clinic evaluation.

- In person
- Remotely via Zoom
- Other [Free response]

Q7: Do you have any personal or familial experience with immigration? If yes, please explain and how has that impacted your motivations to work with asylum seekers?

[Free response]

Q8: Were you born outside of the US?

- Yes
- No

Q9: Was one or both of your parents born outside of the US?

- Yes
- No

Q10: Please list all countries in which you have lived for more than a month and put in parentheses the time you spent in that country, ex. Chile (16 years), Mexico (1 year), United States (5 years).

[Free response]

Q11: What ethnicity/race would you consider yourself? Check the box that fits most appropriately.

- White
- Black or African American
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- Latino/a/x
- Other

Q12: What gender do you identify with? Check any boxes that fit most appropriately.

- Male
- Female
- Other [Free response]

Q13: How would you describe your political persuasions?

Conservative										Liberal
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q14: I decided to participate in asylum evaluations because: (select all that apply)

- I have done similar work before
- I am interested in learning more about asylum evaluations
- I want to do such evaluations in the future as a physician
- Other [Free response]

Q15: Rate your confidence in working with patients with significant physical or psychological trauma *prior* to this experience.

Not at all confident					Moderately confident					Extremely confident
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q16: What type of evaluation did you participate in?

- Psychiatric
- Medical
- Both

Q25: How likely are you to testify on behalf of clients you might see in the future as a physician?

Not at all likely Extremely likely
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q26: Has this experience changed the way you conceptualize your role as a future provider? If yes, in what ways?

- Yes [Free response]
- No [Free response]

Q27: What are your thoughts about the current US immigration policies in general?

Not at all restrictive Moderately restrictive Extremely restrictive
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q28: Participating in evaluations of asylum seekers changed my political stance.

Disagree Agree
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q29: If your stance has or has not changed, please elaborate.
[Free response]

Q30: What are the 2-3 most important things you learned from this experience?
[Free response]

Q31: What were the 2-3 most challenging aspects of this experience?
[Free response]

Q32: Which parts of the asylum evaluation process were most educational for you? (Select all that apply)

- Observing faculty conduct evaluation
- Interviewing clients
- Seeing documentation templates
- Writing the affidavit
- Discussing case with the interviewer
- Other [Free response]

Q33: Rate your confidence in working with patients with significant physical or psychological trauma *after* your experience?

Not at all confident Moderately confident Extremely confident

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q34: Is there anything else you feel should have been asked in this survey?
 [Free response]

Supplemental Appendix B. List of countries in which survey respondents have lived. Students listed countries that they have resided in for more than one month, with the duration of time spent in each place, in a free-response format (n = 17).

China - 6 years, United Kingdom - 6 months
United States - 24.7 years, Scotland - 0.3 years
Portugal - 7 years, United States - 18 years
Ireland - 1 year, Nepal - 2 years, Spain - 2 months
United States - 25 years
Iran - 1 year, Canada - 4 years, US - 23 years
Germany - 1 year, United States (did not specify duration)
Chile - 6 months, Uganda - 4 months, Mexico - 1.3 years, United States - 20+ years
Algeria - 1.5 years, Turkey - 3 months, United States - 25yrs
Poland - 2 months of the year for multiple years
Pakistan - 16 years, United States - 8 years
Spain - 1 month, Iran - 2 months at a time, multiple times
Peru - 2 years, Uganda - 3 months, United Kingdom - 2 months, United States - 22 years
Palestine - 3 months each year
Egypt - 15 years, United States - 9 years
United States - 14 years, South Korea - 11 years, United Kingdom - 1 year
Spain - 3 months, United Kingdom - 2 years